



# Artificial intelligence- in health care system

*Artificial intelligence is not a substitute for  
human intelligence ; it is a tool to amplify  
human creativity and ingenuity*

**Scien**

**TECHNICAL MAGAZINE**

**ACADEMIC YEAR 2023-24**

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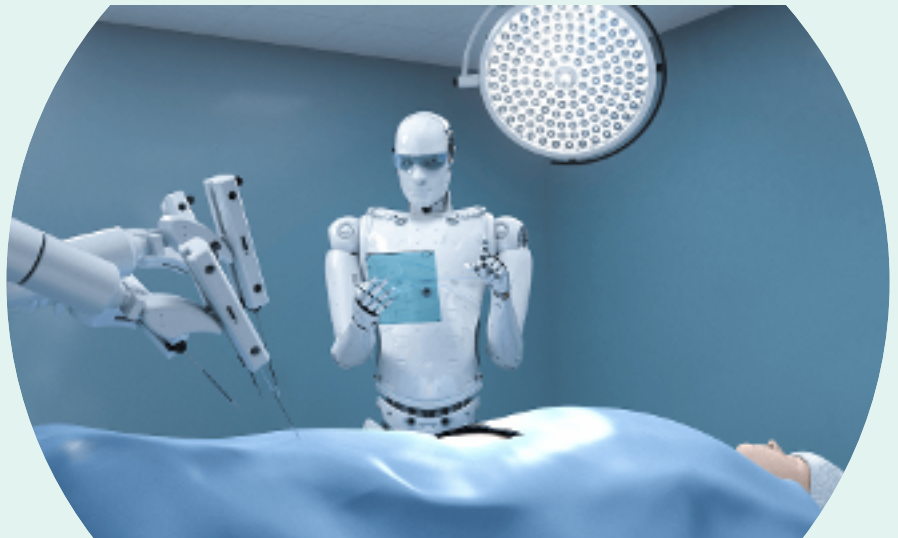
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## FROM PRINCIPAL DESK

**"AI is the future of healthcare. It will help us predict diseases before they happen, improve patient care, and reduce costs."**

*It gives me immense pleasure to present the "Sciencia" Technical magazine issue 1 of our institute for the academic year 2023- 24.*

*Artificial Intelligence (AI) is revolutionizing the healthcare system by enhancing efficiency, improving patient outcomes, and addressing challenges like accessibility and cost. With the ability to analyze vast amounts of data, AI supports early diagnosis, personalized treatments, and predictive analytics. However, its integration raises important concerns, including data privacy, biases, and trust in AI systems. This exploration will highlight AI's current applications, challenges, and future potential in reshaping healthcare for a more efficient and patient-centered system.*

*I congratulate to Mr. Swapnil S Patil Editor in chief and all the authors for their contribution in making this magazine a thoughtful approach with valuable insights, suggestions with emphasis on how AI will be helpful for treatment and early diagnosis in disease conditions will be always welcomed.*

*We welcome any suggestions and feedback for further improvement, I hope you all will enjoy reading this issue ..... stay safe.....stay health.....*



**Prof. Dr. Mahesh G. Saralaya**  
Executive Editor  
"Sciencia" Technical Magazine



## FROM EDITORIAL DESK

**‘AI in healthcare brings together data, technology, and human expertise to solve the most complex challenges in medicine.’– Dr. Fei-Fei Li**

*Dear Readers,*

*As the healthcare industry faces growing pressures—ranging from an aging population to increasing healthcare costs—Artificial Intelligence (AI) emerges as a beacon of hope for transforming the sector. By harnessing the power of AI, healthcare providers can deliver more accurate diagnoses, personalized treatments, and efficient care, ultimately improving patient outcomes. AI-driven tools, such as predictive analytics and machine learning, are not only enhancing clinical decision-making but are also streamlining administrative functions, reducing the burden on healthcare professionals.*

*It is my pleasure to present the “Sciencia” Technical magazine issue of the year 2022-23. Every year we are coming up with insight on new theme. Each year our team of Magazine, photographers, designers and correspondents involved in addition to generating creative content. Writers have given great contribution to upgrade the quality and standards of magazine.*

*In this issue, we explore the evolving role of AI in healthcare, examining both the opportunities it presents and the hurdles that lie ahead. We believe that while AI offers immense promise, its successful implementation hinges on how well we balance innovation with ethical considerations. The journey ahead is one of collaboration between technology, medicine, and policy to ensure AI is used to benefit all.*

*In the spirit of continuous improvement, any constructive input on streamlining our processes is very welcome. So this year's issue is a compilation of fascination, education, experience, joy and more! We have a pleasure presenting this edition to you. We are pushing barriers and reaching greater heights with every edition. We wish to come back with a much more exciting and value-adding edition, next year. Till then, enjoy this reading.*

**Mr. Swapnil S. Patil**  
**Editor in chief**  
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## "Artificial intelligence-in Health care system"

Artificial intelligence (AI) is becoming more common in modern industry and everyday life, and is increasingly used in healthcare. AI in healthcare can help healthcare providers with various administrative and patient care tasks, enabling them to improve existing solutions and address challenges faster. Although most AI and healthcare technologies are beneficial in the field of healthcare, support tactics for hospitals and other healthcare organizations can differ significantly.

AI can improve accuracy, precision and results while reducing time in many facets of this ecosystem. It can also assist with laboratory diagnosis, clinical diagnosis, image analysis, research studies, financial management, documentation, workflow simplification, and other tasks in the

healthcare system. Machine learning (ML), deep learning applications (DL) and natural language processing are some of the AI approaches employed in the healthcare (NLP) industry.

### 1. Carrying Out Routine Tasks

As the industry advances, the volume of data continues to increase at a staggering rate. When performing CT scans, X-rays, analyzing evidence, and doing other mundane tasks like data entry,

AI can streamline the process. Particularly in radiology and cardiology, the amount of data can be enormous. AI-embedded robots are being entrusted with these tasks to pacify the process. In the future, radiologists and cardiologists will only look for areas where human supervision is necessary.



## 2. Data Management and Medical Records

In the healthcare industry, the collection and evaluation of information such as history and medical records is usually the first step. The integration of digital automation and artificial intelligence can greatly simplify data management. Today, robots are used to collect, reformat, store, and track data to make access to information faster and more consistent. Renowned IoT solution providers have been collaborating closely with hospitals and healthcare providers in developing robust AI-embedded tools

## 3. Treatment Design

Artificial intelligence systems have been developed and implemented to analyze the information so that doctors can select the individually precise and personalized treatment path. Information required for processing may include the patient's medical history. Along with clinical expertise and external research, AI-embedded apps help shape the course of treatment.

## 4. Digital Consultation

In the UK, apps like Babylon use AI to provide medical consultations to patients, based on common knowledge in medicine and personal medical history.

Users simply need to report their symptoms, while the app uses speech recognition to match them against a database of ailments. The app then recommends an action, based on the patient's medical history.

## 5. Medication Management

The AiCure app, developed by the National Institutes of Health, monitors how well a patient adheres to medication guidelines. Artificial intelligence is embedded in a smartphone's webcam, confirming that patients are taking their prescribed drugs at the right time. This allows them to better manage medical conditions, as most users have serious health problems or tend to go against the advice of doctors who participate in clinical trials.

## 6. Virtual Nurses

A start-up called Sense.ly has developed a digital nurse, Molly, who can monitor patients' conditions and provide follow-up treatments between doctor visits. Here, the developers have used machine learning to help patients suffering from chronic diseases. In 2016, Boston Children's Hospital developed another app for Amazon Alexa, which provides parents with tips and information for taking care of their sick children.



The app has the ability to answer questions about medical conditions, detect symptoms, and recommend if a visit to the doctor is required.

## 7. Precision Medicine

Genomics and genetics search for mutations and disease connections based on DNA information. AI has made early detection of vascular diseases and cancer possible so that doctors can take timely action. Analysis of genetics can predict the health problems that people may face.

## 8. Health Surveillance

Today, a large number of health trackers such as Apple, FitBit, and Garmin are used to monitor the activity levels and heart rate of users. These are smart devices integrated with AI, which send alerts to perform the necessary activities and share them with doctors.

## 9. Create Drugs

The traditional process of using clinical trials to develop pharmaceutical products can take decades and incur great expense. AI has already made this process faster and cheaper.

During the recent Ebola virus outbreak, an AI-powered program was used to scan existing drugs so that researchers could redesign them to combat the disease. The program helped find two programs that would reduce the infectivity of Ebola by one day, while this type of analysis takes several months or years. This can eventually save thousands of lives.

## Revolutionizing Clinical Decision Making With Artificial Intelligence At The Bedside

- As the healthcare industry shifts away from fee-for-service, so too is it moving further and further from reactive care. Getting ahead of chronic diseases, costly acute events, and sudden deterioration is the goal of every provider – and reimbursement structures are finally allowing them to develop the processes that will enable proactive, predictive interventions.
- Artificial intelligence will provide much of the bedrock for that evolution by powering predictive analytics and clinical decision support tools that clue providers in to problems long before they might otherwise recognize the need to act.



AI can provide earlier warnings for conditions like seizures or sepsis, which often require intensive analysis of highly complex datasets.

- Machine learning can also help support decisions around whether or not to continue care for critically ill patients, such as those who have entered a coma after cardiac arrest, says Brandon Westover, MD, PhD, Director of the MGH Clinical Data Animation Center.
- Typically, providers must visually inspect EEG data from these patients, he explained. The process is time-consuming and subjective, and the results may vary with the skill and experience of the individual clinician.
- “In these patients, trends might be slowly evolving,” he said. “Sometimes when we’re looking to see if someone is recovering, we take the data from ten seconds of monitoring at a time. But trying to see if it changed from ten seconds of data taken 24 hours ago is like trying to look if your hair is growing longer.”
- “But if you have an AI algorithm and lots and lots of data from many patients, it’s easier to match up what you’re seeing to long term patterns

and maybe detect subtle improvements that would impact your decisions around care.”

- Leveraging AI for clinical decision support, risk scoring, and early alerting is one of the most promising areas of development for this revolutionary approach to data analysis.
- By powering a new generation of tools and systems that make clinicians more aware of nuances, more efficient when delivering care, and more likely to get ahead of developing problems, AI will usher in a new era of clinical quality and exciting breakthroughs in patient care.

# NEWS INSIGHT

## Artificial Intelligence: The Future Of Healthcare In India

Guntur (Mangalagiri)  
(The Hawk): Department  
of Electronics and Commu-  
nication Engineering, SRM



Department of Communication Engineering Department,  
SRM University - AP organizes workshop on  
**Artificial Intelligence for HEALTHCARE**  
Collaboration with IEEE-SRM AP Student Branch  
(New Date: 23.08.2024, 10:30 AM to 12:30 PM)



ments, increased complexity and cost of delivering healthcare, as well as increased expectations and demand for quality patient-centred healthcare. "India comprises of a healthcare ecosystem where 80% of the healthcare is expensive, and 70% of the population is living in rural areas with marginalised and inaccessible healthcare. This makes the rationale to develop tools which are community empowering," asserted Dr Janardhanan. AI-enabled tagging of data can convert precision medicine to a community-centric new system which is called precision public health. This convention has to be technology-enabled with support from the engineering fraternity to make it affordable and accessible.

During the second half of the session, the panel discussed the impact of COVID-19 on health immunity system. Padma Shree

## 'AI in healthcare holds promise, but needs regulation'

PT Jyoti Datta  
Mumbai

Artificial Intelligence (AI) holds much promise for healthcare, but it comes with challenges, including amplifying biases or misinformation and cyber security concerns, says a World Health Organisation guidance on managing AI in health responsibly.

AI tools could transform the health sector, said the UN health agency, given the increasing availability of healthcare data and analytical techniques - whether machine learning, logic-based or statistical.

However, "AI technologies, including large language models, are being rapidly deployed, sometimes without a full understanding of how they may perform, which could either benefit or harm end-users, including healthcare professionals and patients," it added.

"When using health data, AI systems could have access to sensitive personal information, necessitating robust legal and



**HEALTH IS WEALTH.** AI tools can transform the health sector, said WHO, given the availability of data and analytical techniques

regulatory frameworks for safeguarding privacy, security, and integrity," said the WHO.

The Indian healthcare landscape also has start-ups using AI tools to improve health outcomes through reducing timelines or addressing problems in low resource settings. And while they welcomed better governance, it should not be at the expense of innovation, they caution.

Pointing to the challenges, including unethical data collection, cybersecurity threats and amplifying biases or misinformation, WHO Director General

Dr Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus said the new guidance would "support countries to regulate AI effectively, to harness its potential, whether in treating cancer or detecting tuberculosis while minimising the risks".

**BETTER OUTCOME**  
On AI's potential to improve health outcomes, the WHO pointed to strengthening of clinical trials; improving medical diagnosis; and supplementing healthcare professionals in development of drugs.

In fact, in places with a lack of medical specialists, AI can help

in interpreting retinal scans and radiology images, among many others, it said.

Kalyan Sivasubramanian, Founder and CEO of SC Network, told businessline that concerns involving data privacy and patient identity, for instance, are addressed by existing laws that require anonymised data. There is a need to be more stringent at the point the data is stored (by institutions), for example, he said.

The healthtech segment was still nascent, he said, calling for measures to spur innovation while protecting patient safety.

A "TamilNAG-based health start-up, SC Network is a digital interpretation platform

WHO outlined measures to manage AI healthtech responsibly. It stressed on transparency, to foster trust, this documenting the product lifecycle and track development processes. Risk management, issues like biased use, continuous learning, human training

extensively addressed with simple models, it said.

**DATA QUALITY**  
Externally validating data and being clear about intended use of AI help ensure safety and facilitate regulation. A commitment to data quality, through rigorously evaluating systems pre-release, it said, was vital to ensure that systems do not amplify biases and errors.

The challenges posed by important, complex regulations - such as the General Data Protection Regulation in Europe and the Health Insurance Port-

## Will AI replace doctors?

Sankar Kumar Das  
New Delhi

AI can be used to personalise treatment plans and improve outcomes for patients. However, AI is not a replacement for human expertise



"I'm not saying I will replace my colleagues who are experts in Artificial Intelligence (AI). Medicine, where the AI is being used, is still a long way from being a replacement for human expertise."

It is only as good as the model that trained it. It has been working on a daily basis to develop a model which would be able to mimic the expertise for chronic diseases. Today, we have reached a point where AI can work as a complementary framework to deliver interventions that are trustworthy and it is achieving improved outcomes.

changes, such as treatment plans, are not enough. It is important to establish an empathetic and trust-based rapport with the patients. Healthcare professionals can also develop a network of the unique needs, circumstances, and complexities of individual cases. They can leverage emotional intelligence to drive compassionate behaviour. Small change programmes that address individual concerns instead of spending time on generic reports etc. they can more actively think about how they can be working with the patient. Such a systemic approach is a powerful combination that can help in the improved management of healthcare services by making behavioural change more relevant and compelling.

**The future of behavioural change interventions**

AI technology is moving rapidly with greater capabilities and accuracy being added with each new update. In such scenarios, the merger of AI and human intelligence can be a potent combination to drive behavioural change in individuals as well as entire communities. This digital platform through which people can be empowered to make only mistakes and interventions for malpractice in fact, and future ready as well as personal and care programmes. Doctors need to embrace tools such as wearable devices, monitors, and diagnostic applications or even early engage individuals in digital health monitoring their performance to do better and support and encourage them. It is this AI-driven human-driven combination that is going to drive the future of healthcare globally.

**The role of the healthcare professional**  
Behavioural change involves breaking some undesirable habits and building new ones. To bring about effective behavioural

(Shashik Ganes, a PhD in Computer Science, is the CEO of Cognify AI, a leading AI healthcare company)

## AI platform improves TB detection globally

STRIDES IN HEALTH

**HOPE MAPS**  
WITH Africa accounting for 28% of tuberculosis (TB) cases, AI-powered Epi-control platform has improved the detecting process of these cases globally.

The Epi-control platform was developed by EPCOS, which is a healthcare impact organisation that specialises in the use of AI to quantify health risks at high quality resolution.

The Epi-control platform is providing local teams and healthcare workers with a high level of TB detection. The World Health Organisation (WHO) reported the fight against TB is showing clear progress because of limited resources to quickly detect the disease.



**EPCOS AI model, Epi-control platform, has improved the detecting process of TB cases globally.**

ing its carbon offset insurance of their condition.

These with pulmonary TB can infect up to 15 other people through close contact over a year.

Without proper treatment, two-thirds of those infected with TB will die. When TB can be quickly and effectively detected, it can be cured.

A study published in the Tropical Medicine and Infectious Disease journal in 2020, and Van Crevinkel. Medicine and Infectious Disease journal in 2020, and Van Crevinkel. Medicine and Infectious Disease journal in 2020, and Van Crevinkel.

approach. The Epi-control platform is used to facilitate data visualisation, machine monitoring, and predicting. Using Bayesian machine learning, the Epi-control platform uses a hybrid growth algorithm to process large-scale epidemiological and clinical data to predict disease spread and impact.

The AI model has supported governments across Pakistan, Nigeria, the Philippines, South Africa, the DRC, and Guinea, which benefited more than two billion people.

Using the Epi-control platform which integrates machine learning and contextual information, we identified TB hotspots for targeted active case finding with impressive results.

"The TB positivity yields at conventional hotspots were significantly higher than those at conventional hotspots. 2.8% higher in

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interventions to support the South African government's efforts to develop cost-effective strategies aligned with the global TB goals aimed at eliminating TB by 2035.

Director of health programmes at the Epi-control platform, we can more quantify the TB burden at the community level, allowing us to focus our efforts more precisely and meaningfully, which is critical in environments where resources are increasingly constrained."

Van Crevinkel said as an organisation, EPCOS is committed to strengthening health systems, and supporting governments and NGOs.

"This requires involving all stakeholders including healthcare providers, patients, and public health officials. We are committed to expanding our AI capabilities to detect a broader spectrum of diseases, including non-communicable conditions such as diabetes and cardiovascular disease," said Van Crevinkel.

The Epi-control platform in the country drastically reduced the cost of finding and diagnosing TB cases from \$170K to \$14K, compared to conventional approaches.

AI is a public health organisation that leverages evidence-based

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## Advancing Patient Counselling in India: The Impact of Artificial Intelligence

In recent years, India's healthcare efficiency, and effectiveness in counseling landscape has undergone a remarkable transformation, driven by technological practices.

innovations aimed at enhancing patient care. Among these innovations, the integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) into patient counselling has emerged as a noteworthy development. This will explores the transformative role of AI in patient counselling within the Indian context, examining its advantages, hurdles, and future implications. Patient counselling serves as a cornerstone of healthcare delivery, encompassing education, guidance, and support tailored to empower individuals in making informed decisions about their health. Traditionally, patient counselling in India has heavily relied on face-to-face interactions between healthcare providers and patients. However, the advent of AI technologies has ushered in a new era, offering novel avenues to enhance accessibility, and

### AI-Powered Virtual Counselling Platforms

AI-driven virtual counseling platforms have revolutionized patient counselling in India. These platforms leverage sophisticated AI algorithms to provide personalized counselling and support services to patients remotely. Through mediums such as chatbots, virtual assistants, and telemedicine platforms, patients can now access counselling services from the comfort of their homes, breaking down geographical barriers and alleviating the strain on healthcare facilities.

### Benefits of AI in Patient Counselling

**Accessibility:** AI-powered counselling: platforms bridge geographical gaps in healthcare access, particularly benefiting rural and remote areas with limited healthcare infrastructure.



Patients can avail counselling services regardless of their location, promoting healthcare equity and inclusivity.

**Personalization:** AI algorithms analyze diverse patient data, including medical history, symptoms, and preferences, to tailor counselling sessions to individual needs. Personalized counselling fosters greater patient engagement, motivation, and adherence to treatment plans, ultimately leading to improved health outcomes.

**Efficiency:** AI-driven counselling platforms streamline administrative tasks, appointment scheduling, and follow-up procedures, optimizing workflow efficiency for healthcare providers. Automated reminders and notifications ensure timely interventions and continuity of care, reducing the risk of treatment disruptions.

**Scalability:** AI-enabled counselling platforms possess the capability to rapidly scale up to meet the escalating demand for healthcare services in India. With the capacity to handle a large volume of patient interactions simultaneously, these platforms ease

the burden on healthcare providers and enhance service delivery.

**Data-Driven Insights:** AI algorithms analyze patient interactions and feedback, yielding valuable insights into patient preferences, satisfaction levels, and treatment outcomes. These insights empower healthcare providers to continuously refine and enhance counselling strategies, elevating the quality of care delivered.

### Challenges and Considerations

While the potential of AI in patient counselling is immense, several challenges and considerations warrant attention:

**Digital Divide:** Access to AI-powered counselling platforms may be hindered for certain population segments, particularly those with limited digital literacy or access to technology. Efforts are imperative to bridge this digital gap and ensure equitable healthcare access.

**Data Privacy and Security:** AI algorithms rely on extensive patient data for analysis, necessitating stringent measures to safeguard data privacy and security. Ensuring compliance with



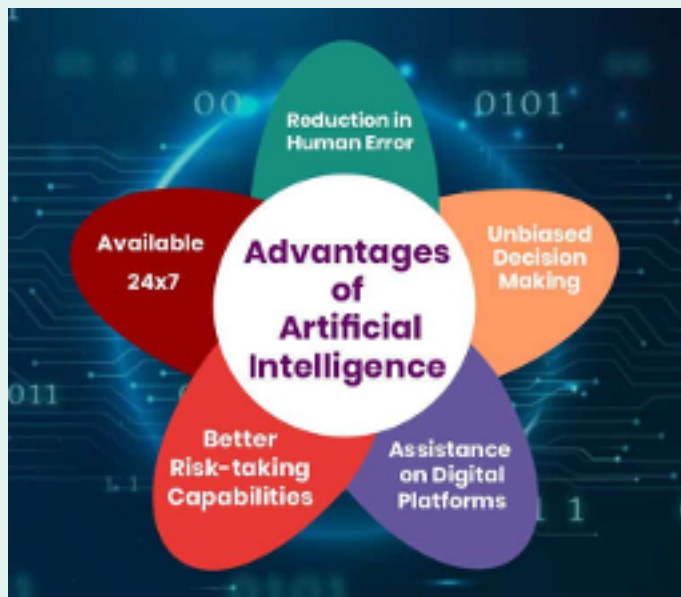
regulatory requirements is crucial to uphold patient trust and confidentiality.

**Cultural Sensitivity:** AI-powered counselling platforms must demonstrate cultural sensitivity and contextual relevance to effectively cater to the diverse needs and preferences of patients in India. Customization of counselling content and communication styles is essential to ensure cultural appropriateness.

**Regulatory Compliance:** AI-powered counselling platforms must adhere to regulatory guidelines and standards governing healthcare delivery in India. Establishing robust regulatory frameworks is essential to oversee the development, deployment, and operation of these platforms, ensuring patient safety and privacy.

### Future Implications and Conclusion

The integration of AI in patient counselling holds immense promise for transforming healthcare delivery in India, enhancing accessibility, personalization, efficiency, and scalability. As AI technologies continue to evolve, further advancements in natural language processing, sentiment analysis, and machine learning will facilitate more sophisticated and intuitive counselling experiences for patients.



In conclusion, AI-powered counselling platforms present a significant opportunity to revolutionize patient counselling in India, fostering access to quality healthcare services and empowering individuals to actively manage their health and well-being. Mindful consideration of challenges and regulatory frameworks is essential as AI continues to reshape the future of healthcare delivery in India, ultimately striving towards better health outcomes for all.

## AI IN HEALTHCARE MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION





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## Artificial Intelligence in Healthcare: The Future of Medicine

In recent years, artificial intelligence (AI) has rapidly transitioned from a buzzword to a transformative force within the healthcare system. From diagnosing diseases to personalizing treatment plans, AI is reshaping the way we approach medical care, promising to revolutionize everything from administrative tasks to complex surgeries. As the healthcare industry embraces these innovations, the integration of AI offers immense potential for improving patient outcomes, optimizing resources, and ultimately changing the landscape of modern medicine.

### •A New Era of Diagnostics

At the heart of AI's impact on healthcare lies its ability to enhance diagnostic accuracy. Traditionally, the diagnostic process has relied heavily on human expertise—whether interpreting medical images or analyzing test results. However, AI technologies, particularly machine learning and deep learning algorithms, are increasingly capable

of performing these tasks faster and more precisely than ever before.

AI's strength lies in its ability to process vast amounts of data. In medical imaging, for example, AI algorithms are being trained to identify anomalies such as tumors, fractures, and other diseases from X-rays, CT scans, and MRIs. AI models have shown impressive accuracy in detecting conditions like breast cancer and lung cancer, sometimes surpassing human radiologists. The benefit is clear: earlier detection means earlier intervention, which can be the difference between life and death.

### •Personalized Treatment Plans: Tailoring Care to the Individual

One of the most promising applications of AI in healthcare is the advancement of personalized medicine. Traditional treatment approaches often take a “one-size-fits-all” approach, but AI offers the potential for truly individualized care.

By analyzing a patient's genetic makeup, lifestyle, and medical history, AI can help doctors develop more targeted treatment plans that increase the likelihood of success while minimizing side effects.

In oncology, for instance, AI can analyze genetic mutations in a patient's cancer cells to recommend the most effective chemotherapy drugs. This level of precision helps avoid unnecessary treatments and improves patient outcomes. AI is helping doctors move away from the trial-and-error approach to medicine, offering a future where healthcare is more customized and effective.

### **Robotics and AI: Transforming Surgery**

The integration of AI into surgery is another area with significant promise. AI-powered robotic systems are now assisting surgeons in performing complex procedures with greater precision and minimal invasiveness. Robotic-assisted surgeries, such as those performed with the da Vinci Surgical System, offer enhanced control for the surgeon, resulting in smaller incisions, reduced blood loss, and quicker recovery times for patients.

Robotic surgery is particularly beneficial in delicate and high-stakes procedures, such as heart surgery, where precision is crucial. AI systems also aid in real-time decision-making during surgery, providing critical information that can improve surgical outcomes and reduce human error. This marriage of AI and robotics represents a shift toward more efficient and safer surgical practices, benefiting both patients and healthcare professionals.





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## Artificial Intelligence in Healthcare: The Future of Pharmacy

The field of pharmacy is undergoing a major transformation with the integration of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies. AI, which includes machine learning, natural language processing (NLP), and deep learning, is revolutionizing how pharmacists manage medications, conduct research, and provide patient care. As AI continues to advance, it promises to reshape the way pharmacies operate, ultimately improving patient outcomes, enhancing the efficiency of the pharmaceutical industry, and offering personalized treatments tailored to individual needs. This essay explores the potential of AI in pharmacy, from medication management and drug discovery to patient care and workflow optimization.

### Enhancing Medication Management

One of the most critical roles of pharmacy professionals is ensuring that patients receive the correct medications in the appropriate doses.

Medication errors, such as misprescriptions, incorrect dosages, and adverse drug interactions, are a significant concern in healthcare. AI is playing an increasingly important role in reducing these errors and improving medication safety.

AI-powered systems can analyze large volumes of patient data from electronic health records (EHRs) to check for potential drug interactions, allergies, and contraindications. This helps pharmacists ensure that prescriptions are safe and appropriate for each patient. Additionally, AI can track medication adherence by using data from mobile apps, wearable devices, and patient self-reports. This allows pharmacists to monitor whether patients are taking their medications as prescribed and intervene when necessary to prevent complications or poor health outcomes.

Furthermore, AI's ability to predict and analyze patient behaviors can help identify those at high risk for non-adherence. By offering customized reminders and interventions, AI can encourage patients to follow their prescribed regimens, improving health outcomes and reducing healthcare costs.

### AI in Drug Discovery and Development

AI is revolutionizing drug discovery and development, a field traditionally characterized by long timelines, high costs, and a high rate of failure. The process of discovering new drugs involves analyzing vast amounts of data to identify potential candidates. AI is uniquely suited to handle this task by rapidly processing and analyzing these large datasets, providing researchers with insights that would take humans years to uncover.

Machine learning algorithms can predict the properties of drug compounds, such as their safety, efficacy, and potential side effects, based on previous research and clinical trial data. This accelerates the drug development process, potentially shortening the time it takes to bring a drug to market. AI is also being used to repurpose existing drugs for new indications, a process that has already led to new treatments for conditions such as cancer and rare diseases.

The integration of AI into drug discovery not only accelerates the development of new medications but also increases the likelihood of finding more effective treatments for a wide range of diseases, ultimately benefiting patients and healthcare providers alike.

### Personalized Pharmacotherapy

Personalized medicine is one of the most exciting frontiers in modern healthcare, and AI is playing a central role in its development.

Personalized pharmacotherapy refers to tailoring drug treatments to individual patients based on their genetic makeup, lifestyle, and health history. This approach maximizes the effectiveness of medications and minimizes the risk of adverse effects.

AI can analyze vast amounts of patient data, including genetic information, to determine how individuals may respond to specific drugs. Pharmacogenomics, the study of how genetics influence drug responses, is a key area where AI is making a significant impact. By integrating genetic data with other patient-specific factors, AI can help pharmacists recommend the most effective medications for each patient.

This individualized approach to treatment not only improves the chances of success but also reduces the trial-and-error method traditionally used in prescribing medications. It ensures that patients receive drugs that are tailored to their specific needs, improving outcomes and minimizing unnecessary side effects.

### **AI in Pharmacovigilance: Monitoring Drug Safety**

Pharmacovigilance—the process of monitoring the safety of drugs after they are approved for use—is a critical aspect of pharmacy practice. AI is enhancing pharmacovigilance by enabling real-time surveillance of adverse drug reactions (ADRs) and detecting potential safety issues more efficiently than traditional methods.

AI algorithms can analyze data from various sources, including EHRs, patient reports, social media platforms, and online health forums, to detect ADRs. By identifying patterns and trends in this data, AI can alert healthcare professionals to potential safety concerns and allow them to intervene quickly to prevent harm to patients.

Additionally, AI can assist in improving drug labeling and packaging by analyzing clinical trial data and post-market surveillance. This ensures that pharmacists and other healthcare providers have the most up-to-date information on drug safety, reducing the likelihood of patients experiencing adverse effects.

### **Optimizing Pharmacy Workflow and Efficiency**

Pharmacists spend a significant portion of their time on routine administrative tasks, such as dispensing medications, verifying prescriptions, managing inventories, and processing insurance claims. AI is helping optimize these workflows by automating many of these time-consuming processes.

AI-driven robotic systems can assist in dispensing medications, ensuring that patients receive the correct doses without error. Additionally, AI can streamline inventory management by predicting medication demand based on patient trends and historical data, reducing waste and ensuring that pharmacies are always stocked with the medications needed.

## Conclusion

Artificial intelligence is revolutionizing the future of pharmacy, offering unprecedented opportunities to improve medication safety, accelerate drug discovery, personalize treatment plans, and optimize pharmacy operations. With its ability to analyze vast datasets, predict drug interactions, and enhance patient care, AI has the potential to reshape how pharmacists provide services, improving both efficiency and patient outcomes.

However, the successful integration of AI into pharmacy requires addressing challenges such as data privacy, algorithmic bias, and the need for regulatory oversight. As the technology continues to evolve, the role of AI in pharmacy will only become more integral to the healthcare system. By embracing AI, pharmacists can play a leading role in advancing healthcare and providing better care for patients worldwide.





## Signify Research's 2024 Predictions for Generative AI in Healthcare



### Clinical Workflow & Patient Engagement will be the Standout Early Use Cases of Generative AI

Despite some of the hype and claims about the high-flying potential of generative AI in healthcare, in 2024 the tools that gain traction will be more grounded: patient engagement and clinical workflow.



### Generative AI will Enable Doctors to focus on Healthcare

Doctors offer their patients the greatest value when they are focused on clinical care, not administrative tasks. Gen AI will help free physicians from this burden, allowing their efforts to be directly expended on patients' clinical care.



### Tailored Data offers a Crucial Competitive Edge

Data will be one of the key differentiators between purveyors of gen AI solutions. Those who own data, who control access to data or facilitate the use of data therefore inhabit a lucrative space.



### Competition Will Intensify, Everywhere

The excitement around generative AI, and the potential for both patients and profits, means that competition will be intense. In some areas the barriers to entry are relatively low, here in particular, will vendor battles be especially fierce.



### No Software as a Medical Device Will Come to Market in 2024

Gen AI's potential in healthcare is great, but so too are the hurdles. One particularly significant obstacle for solutions to be used as medical devices is regulation. Generative AI's novelty and nuance mean regulatory frameworks could be a long time in the making, stymieing the technology's use for diagnosis and detection, for example.



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## The Future of Healthcare: AI and Beyond

AI's potential to improve healthcare is undeniable. By enhancing diagnostics, personalizing treatment, optimizing surgery, and streamlining operations, AI is already reshaping how healthcare is delivered. Yet, as with all innovations, the path forward requires careful consideration of ethical, regulatory, and privacy concerns.

The future of healthcare will likely involve a hybrid model in which AI works alongside human healthcare providers, augmenting their capabilities and making the system more efficient, equitable, and accessible. If AI is implemented thoughtfully and responsibly, it has the power to create a healthcare system that is not only more advanced but also more compassionate, providing better outcomes for patients around the world.

As the healthcare landscape continues to evolve, one thing is clear: the future of medicine will be shaped by the transformative power of artificial intelligence.

### •Accelerating Drug Discovery and Development

AI is also accelerating the pace of drug discovery and development, which has traditionally been a lengthy and costly process. AI algorithms can analyze vast datasets, predict the effects of different compounds, and identify potential candidates for clinical trials, drastically reducing the time and cost associated with bringing new drugs to market.

During the COVID-19 pandemic, AI played a key role in the rapid development of vaccines, identifying promising candidates in record time. With AI's ability to process complex biological data, the future of drug development looks promising—allowing for faster breakthroughs in treating a wide range of diseases.

## ·Addressing the Challenges: Ethics, Data Privacy, and Regulation

Despite its enormous potential, the integration of AI into healthcare is not without challenges. Data privacy remains a critical concern, as AI systems rely on large datasets of patient information to function effectively. Ensuring the security of this sensitive data is paramount to maintaining patient trust in AI technologies.

Furthermore, AI algorithms can be susceptible to biases if the data used to train them is not diverse enough. This could lead to healthcare disparities, with certain demographic groups being underserved or misdiagnosed. To ensure fairness, developers and healthcare providers must be vigilant in addressing these issues and creating AI systems that benefit all patients equally.

Finally, regulation is another challenge. While AI technologies have the potential to revolutionize healthcare, they need to meet rigorous standards for safety and efficacy. Governments and regulatory bodies must create clear guidelines to oversee the development and implementation of AI systems in healthcare, ensuring they meet the highest standards of care.

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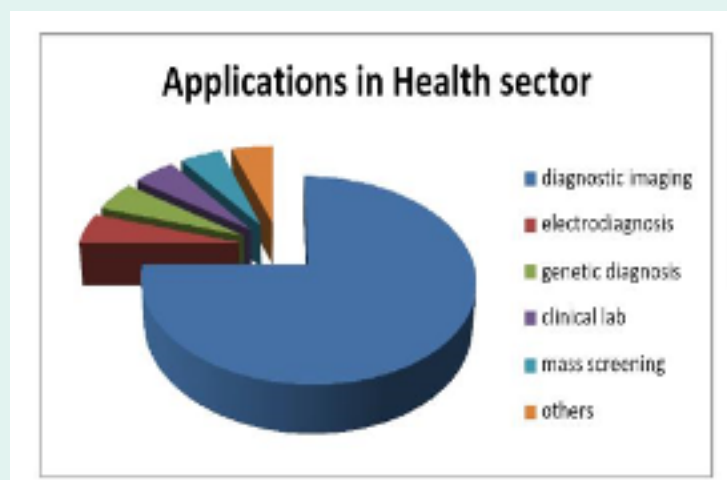
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## Potential for Artificial intelligence in health care system

**"In the modern world, artificial intelligence has significant role on human health, well-being and infection prevention and control."**

Artificial intelligence (AI) refers to the way by which computerized system mimic the human intelligence. AI is not one technique but rather a collection of them. In today's world AI has simplified human lives in numerous ways. AI has potential to become extremely useful tool in a hand of any medical professional, scientist, researcher, Artificial intelligence ideas assist medical professionals to Save the lives, early detection of illness and other health problems even before they manifest. The key categories of applications involve diagnosis, treatment recommendations, patient engagement and adherence activities. Several studies have suggested that AI can perform as or better than humans at key healthcare tasks.

Applications of Artificial Intelligence in healthcare system:



- **Maintenance of Clinical Records:** AI can evaluate a patient's information based on collective data and bring outstanding issues to clinicians' attention & save time.
- **Advanced Consultation:** Now days various Contraptions are by majority of population that can work rapidly and in time. For e.g. wrist watches, other wearable devices. This will screen data and related to wellbeing of individual and health danger aware in advance.

- Treatment planning: AI help to diagnose the diseases quickly & accurately and analyze medical images like X-rays. CT scan. This will reduce time and expenditure of treatment.
- Surgery with robot Assistances: "Robotic surgery" mainly used to avoid invasive surgical operations. In this surgeon uses computer control robotic arms and one more advantage that surgeon need not to be present during surgery procedure.
- Cancer Treatment: Cure of cancer is one of the biggest challenges in health sector. AI helps to doctors to detect in early stage. This helps in prevention and treatment.

## Future Perspectives of Artificial intelligence

- AI could produce significantly quicker & accurate diagnosis. Due to early detection health care costs may decline.

Speech and text recognition may become more widely used in future for a variety of applications such as patient communication etc.

As the developments and research in artificial intelligence in health care system is taking place day by day So, more and more innovative solutions are coming out in every single day, and they have potential to solve number of complexities in health care system.

AI has simplified lives of number of people of health care chain. now days common man and women can detect diseases on their own with the help of AI powered various tools such as smart watches, bands, and variety of mobile applications, it will not only save time but also their money. So, the artificial intelligence is never ending concept, it will keep growing enormously to provide great help to mankind.



AI system will not significantly replace human physicians in field of patient care, rather it will assist doctors for betterment of health services.



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## ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) IN HEALTHCARE

Artificial intelligence (AI) is gradually changing medical practice. With recent progress in digitized data acquisition, machine learning and computing infrastructure. AI can save lives and improve healthcare for millions of patients around the world. AI has come a long way in healthcare, having played significant roles in data and information storage and management –such as patient medical histories, medicine stocks, sale records, and so on; automated machines; software and computer applications like diagnostic tools such as MRI radiation technology, CT diagnosis and many more have all been created to aid and simplify healthcare measures.

By applying machine learning in the pharmaceutical industry, doctors can access to massive amounts of patients data easily and thus diagnose and treat better. By use of AI we can deliver



care to cancer patients. Cancer diagnosis can be immensely complicated, both for doctors in making decisions about diagnosing a primary or secondary cancer, as well as for the patients, in understanding the risks and success rates of the treatment options. But AI models that can help streamline the process by taking information from a number of sources. This involves AI model data from the patient's blood tests, X-ray images of suspected lesions, as well as genetic information from a tissue biopsy. Trained AI models combine these information and provide highly accurate

predictions of the patient's diagnosis, treatment options will be successful as well as the prognosis.

Some important applications of AI in healthcare system:

**1.Precision medicine:** AI helps produce personalized treatment plans for patients that take into account such factors as their medical history, environmental factors, lifestyles, and genetic makeup.

**2.Disease Diagnosis:** Computer algorithms to detect disease easily based up on the Symptoms to be answering on the chatbots but they must be developed and applied with care.AI can diagnosis the heart disease and lung cancer more accurately.

**3.Predicting diseases and illness:** Using predictive models, health care professionals can determine the likelihood that someone might develop a particular condition or contract a disease.

■ **4.Interpret tests and diagnose diseases:** ML models can be trained using common medical scans, like MRIs or X-rays, to interpret and diagnose such

conditions as cancerous lesions.

**5.Natural Language Processing (NLP) in Healthcare:** NLP can be used to review vast amounts of medical literature and clinical data, aiding researchers in identifying new treatment options, potential drug interactions, or emerging health trends.

**6.Surgical Robotics:** AI-powered robotic systems, such as the da Vinci Surgical System, assist surgeons in performing precise surgeries with minimal invasiveness. These systems can analyze data and provide real-time assistance during operations, leading to fewer complications and faster recovery.

**7.Drug Discovery and Development:** AI helps predict which drug formulations might work best, significantly reducing the time and cost of discovering new medications. AI algorithms analyze vast amounts of biomedical data to identify promising drug candidates. AI models can identify suitable participants for clinical trials based on their health history and genetic profile, improving the speed and efficiency of the trials.





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## "Revolutionizing Healthcare: The Impact of Artificial Intelligence"

The integration of artificial intelligence (AI) in healthcare is revolutionizing the way medical professionals diagnose, treat, and prevent diseases. By leveraging machine learning algorithms and deep learning, AI can analyze vast amounts of clinical data and electronic health records, enabling healthcare providers to make more accurate and timely diagnoses. As the healthcare industry continues to evolve, the application of AI is poised to transform the delivery of patient care, improve health outcomes, and enhance the overall efficiency of healthcare systems.

### **Artificial Intelligence (AI) encompasses two distinct forms:**

#### 1. Artificial Intelligence (AI)

AI systems, such as Microsoft's DAX Copilot, are transforming healthcare by automating critical tasks. These systems can listen to and transcribe



care to cancer patient. Cancer diagnosis can be immensely complicated, both for doctors in making decision about diagnosing a primary or secondary cancer,, as well as for the patients, in understanding the risks and success rates of the treatment options. but AI models that can help streamline the process by taking information from number of sources. This involves AI model data from the patient's blood tests, X- images of suspected lesions , as well as genetic information from a tissue biopsy. Trained ai model combine these information and provide highly accurate

These tools assist healthcare professionals in various ways, such as analyzing medical images, like radiology scans, to help identify abnormalities. Additionally, they detect anomalies and patterns in large datasets, enabling healthcare professionals to make more accurate diagnoses and develop effective treatment plans.

### **Current AI applications in healthcare span multiple areas:**

#### **AI in Medical Diagnosis**

Artificial intelligence (AI) is revolutionizing medical diagnosis by analyzing large datasets, including electronic health records (EHRs) and medical images. AI-assisted diagnosis improves accuracy, speed and patient outcomes.

AI-powered tools-Precision Imaging Network: AI-powered system for analyzing medical images (e.g., MRI scans, X-rays), AI-powered Wearable Electrocardiogram Patch: Monitors cardiac activity remotely, enabling informed care decisions,

#### **AI in Patient Experience**

AI is transforming the patient experience in healthcare by streamlining routine tasks, enhancing communication, and optimizing in-person appointments.

AI-powered tools-Healthcare Chatbots: Assist patients with scheduling appointments, requesting prescription refills, and answering FAQs. Electronic Patient Portals: Enhance patient experiences by providing secure access to medical records and billing information.

#### **AI in Healthcare Data Management**

AI is revolutionizing healthcare data management by enabling seamless analysis, sharing, and integration of large data sets across different systems and departments.

AI Tools-Data Integration Platforms: Enable interoperability and data transformation, facilitating seamless data sharing between systems. Electronic Health Record (EHR) Migration Tools: Utilize AI to automate EHR migrations, translating and auditing decades' worth of documents in real-time.

#### **AI in Robotic Surgery**

AI-powered robotic surgery enables minimally invasive procedures with enhanced precision, reduced errors, and faster recovery. Surgeons control AI-assisted devices, leveraging augmented intelligence for improved outcomes.

AI Tools–da Vinci Surgical System:

AI-powered robotic system for minimally invasive surgeries, enhancing precision and dexterity.*Robotic Assistants:* AI-driven systems providing surgeons with better visibility, greater range of motion, and reduced risk of complications.

**The Future of AI in Healthcare:**

Experts anticipate AI will enhance medical education, strengthen patient data security, and alleviate administrative burdens on clinicians. By streamlining documentation and billing processes, AI-powered systems are expected to reduce burnout and improve patient and provider experiences. As AI continues to transform healthcare, its potential to democratize access, improve outcomes, and revitalize the medical profession is vast and promising.



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## APPLICATIONS OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) IN HEALTHCARE

Artificial intelligence (AI) has already changed much of the world as we know it—automating systems to the point of improving our very decisions and the ways in which we make them. Still, AI in health care might perhaps be the most impactful and personal way AI is changing our world, as it helps diagnose, generates personalized treatment plans, and even predicts patient survival rates. Artificial intelligence is revolutionizing and strengthening modern healthcare through technologies that can predict, grasp, learn, and act, whether it's used to. New connections between genetic codes or to regulate surgery-assisting robots may be identified. It can detect minor patterns that humans would completely overlook.

Artificial intelligence and all the technologies are gradually being

applied in many fields and disciplines and now even imitated within health care. AI, while being very effective nowadays in a myriad of facilities: hospitals, clinical laboratories besides research approaches. In addition to increased usage in engines, machines and similar, AI is used not only in electronic health records but in establishing disciplines as well- the ones involved in life itself sciences as well as neurosciences. The basic or salient feature of AI in the medical field is in the diagnosis and treatment of diseases

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is transforming the healthcare service delivery as well as the outcome in many ways. Some of its important applications are:

1. **Diagnosis and Imaging:** AI algorithms process medical images, such as X-rays



MRIs, and CT scans, with high accuracy for detection of diseases, like cancer, fractures, and heart conditions.

2. Predictive Analytics: AI models can predict disease outbreaks, patient deterioration, and outcomes for treatments by processing massive data sets.

3. Personalized Medicine: AI treats based on the genetic makeup, lifestyle, and medical history of the patient, thus it increases efficiency.

4. Drug Discovery: AI speeds up drug discovery by identifying leads and their effects, cutting the time and costs of research.

5. Virtual Health Assistants: AI-based chatbots and applications help patients check symptoms, follow reminders concerning medication intake, and monitor health conditions.

6. Robotic Surgery: AI not only increases the precision of surgeries with robotic systems but also reduces the chances of risk while improving recovery periods.

7. Administrative Activities: AI will automate scheduling, billing, and

electron health records maintenance to make them efficient

8. AI in clinical trials : A clinical trial is a process in which newly manufactured treatments are administered to people to test how effective they are. This has cost a lot of time and money. The success rate, however, is very low. Due to this, clinical trial automation has been a boon for AI and the healthcare business. In addition, Artificial Intelligence and healthcare help eliminate the time-consuming data monitoring procedures. Moreover, AI-supported clinical trials deal with enormous amounts of data and provide very accurate results.

9. Patient Care : Artificial intelligence in healthcare influences patient outcomes. Medical AI firms produce such a system that supports the patient at every level. Clinical intelligence also analyzes patients' medical . It consumes data and furnishes insight to enable them to improve their quality of life.

10. Genetics AI Data-Driven Medicine : From genome sequencing to building a personalized health status from the information in our fitness/activity

trackers, today's health care consumer has become ever more engaged with their individual medical treatment. All of this big data is being aggregated and integrated to deliver a more prescient image of our health or medical condition. Data-driven medicine has the Potential to enhance not only the accuracy and speed of genetic disease diagnosis but also to open up the possibility of individualized medical treatments.



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## **An Overview of Artificial Intelligence's (AI) Role in the Pharmaceutical Sector**

**Abstract** — Artificial Intelligence (AI) is revolutionizing the pharmaceutical sector by enhancing efficiency, accuracy, and patient outcomes. This paper provides a comprehensive overview of AI's applications in the industry, ranging from drug discovery and development to personalized medicine. AI accelerates drug research through molecular modelling, identifies potential candidates, and optimizes clinical trial processes. Diagnostic support tools improve healthcare professionals' accuracy, while AI-based systems enhance patient adherence by providing timely medication reminders and educational resources. Robotics and automation streamline dispensing and supply chain management, reducing costs and errors. Wearable AI devices enable real-time health monitoring, promoting early intervention.

Despite its transformative potential, the integration of AI raises ethical concerns, including data privacy, transparency, and algorithmic bias, necessitating strong regulatory oversight. By responsibly leveraging tools like IBM Watson Health and Medisafe, the pharmaceutical sector can achieve groundbreaking advancements, improving global healthcare outcomes.

**Keywords** — Artificial Intelligence, Pharmaceutical Industry, Drug Discovery, Personalized Medicine, Clinical Trials, Healthcare Innovation.

### **I. INTRODUCTION**

Pharmacy is undergoing a transformation thanks to artificial intelligence (AI), which is improving patient care, medication development and discovery efficiency, accuracy, and customisation. It entails optimizing pharmaceutical operations

through automation, data analytics, and machine learning algorithms. AI is essential for managing supply chains, discovering possible medication candidates, forecasting drug interactions, and improving drug formulations. Additionally, it helps pharmacists manage medications, provide individualized treatments, and identify possible health problems early on to improve patient care.

## II. KEY APPLICATIONS

The use of AI in pharmacy is opening the door to more intelligent and efficient medical treatments.

### A. Drug Discovery and Development:

AI expedites the drug discovery process by analyzing large databases to identify potential drug candidates. Predicting the toxicity and efficacy of medications using molecular modeling. Enhancing performance by optimizing molecule structures. Tools: Atomwise (an AI-based molecular modeling platform) and BenevolentAI.

### B. Support for Diagnosis:

AI improves diagnostic accuracy by processing medical images, including MRIs, X-rays, and pathology slides. Interpreting patient data to assist healthcare professionals. Tools: IBM Watson Health and Zebra Medical Vision.

### C. Patient Adherence:

AI algorithms increase drug adherence by notifying users when their dosages are due. Educating individuals about their prescription drugs. One example is Medisafe, an AI-based drug management platform. AI-driven chatbots, such as Florence, provide patients with health-related reminders and advice.

### D. Fraud Detection and Compliance

By identifying fraudulent activities and ensuring regulatory compliance, AI lowers financial losses and safeguards industry integrity. Tools: SAS Fraud Management, FairWarning.

### E. Robotics for Dispensing

Automated systems increase the accuracy of drug distribution by decreasing packing errors. Ensuring the timely delivery of medications. Tools: Omnicell and ScriptPro. Hospital pharmacies are increasingly using AI-powered robotics to offer 24-hour dispensing services.

### F. Clinical Trial Optimization

AI is able to efficiently identify candidates based on medical history and genotypes. It also help to predict outcomes and improve study designs. Tools: Deep 6 AI, Antidote.



### G. Natural Language Processing (NLP)

NLP technologies enable the quick analysis of medical texts, providing medical professionals with valuable insights. Tools: Linguamatics, BioXcel.

### H. AI in Personalized Medicine

By examining genetic and environmental variables unique to each patient, AI helps provide individualized treatments. For instance, IBM Watson Genomics uses AI to suggest cancer therapies based on genetic information.

### I. Real-Time Monitoring

Wearable devices with AI capabilities track patient health metrics, enabling early intervention for chronic conditions. Tools: Fitbit Health Solutions, BioIntelliSense.

### J. Supply Chain Management

AI reduces costs and waste in pharmaceutical companies by optimizing supply chains, stocks, and logistics. For example, Kinaxis RapidResponse forecasts demand and effectively manages inventory using AI.

### III. Ethical Considerations

Strong regulation is required because AI in pharmaceuticals raises concerns about data privacy, algorithmic bias, and transparency.

### IV. CONCLUSION

AI in medicines poses issues with algorithmic bias, transparency, and data privacy; strict oversight is necessary. To sum up, artificial intelligence is having a significant impact on the pharmaceutical sector. From medication research to patient care, AI solutions such as Atomwise, Medisafe, and IBM Watson Health are improving efficiency and patient outcomes. However, for AI to reach its full potential, stakeholders must cooperate and use it responsibly.

### V. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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## ■ Institute Vision

**"To create competent pharmacy professionals who can efficiently contribute for the healthcare system of society and to the pharmacy profession."**

## ■ Institute Mission

- 1) To provide student centric active innovative learning environment, with strategically planned quality pharmacy education consistent with the policies of state and nation.
- 2) To nurture and inculcate the team spirit, research, innovation, creativity and entrepreneurship.
- 3) To strengthen Industry-Institute and Institute - Institute interaction for the overall development of students.
- 4) To help the students to disseminate acquired knowledge through the fullest commitment for health care services.

